

Leading: Learning: Training: Technology

# Dene Magna School

Financial accounts for the year ending 31 August 2017

## Dene Magna School

## 2016-17

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#### REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS OF THE ACADEMY, TRUSTEES, AND ADVISORS

Registered office Abenhall Road, Mitcheldean, Glos.GL17 0DU

Registration number 07695544

**Members / governors:-** Finance, Facilities and Personnel Committee – FFP

Progress, Standards and Teaching Committee - PST

Mr Stephen Brady FFP committee

Mr Daniel Haines - FFP committee (Resigned 1 October 2017)
Mr Scott Albon - PST committee (Resigned 31 August 2017)

Mr Peter Adams - FFP committee
Mrs Liane Pitcher Leigh - PST committee

Mr James Peryer FFP committee/ Chair FFP

Mr Anthony Rose FFP committee

Mr Brian Robinson

PST committee/Reviewer

PST and FFP committee

Mr Gareth Nutt

PST committee/Chair PST

Mr Kevin Hacker - PST committee

Ms Amanda Charles
- PST committee (Resigned 30 September 2017)
- PST committee (Appointed 01 September 2017)
Mr Paul Didcote
- FFP committee (Appointed 01 September 2017)
Mrs M Reid
- PST committee (Appointed 01 September 2017)
- PST committee (Appointed 01 September 2017)

Leadership team:-

Mr Stephen Brady Headteacher

Mr Fred Mitchelll Deputy Headteacher

Mr Scott Albon Assistant Headteacher (Resigned 31 August 2017)

Ms Liza Mc Carthy Assistant Headteacher

Mrs Kathryn Rayfield Assistant Headteacher (Effective 1 September 2016)

Mrs Janet Ray Business Manager

Company Secretary Janet Ray

Solicitors Harrison Clark & Rickerbys Solicitors

Ellenborough House Wellington Street Cheltenham GL50 1YD

Independent Auditors UHY Hacker Young (Birmingham) LLP

9 - 11 Vittoria Street

Birmingham B1 3ND

Bankers HSBC Bank

34 High Street Cinderford

Glos

#### **GOVERNORS' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2017**

The governors present their annual report together with the financial statements and auditor's report of the charitable company for the period 1 September 2017 to 31 August 2017. The annual report serves the purposes of both a governors report, and a directors' report under company law.

The academy provides secondary education to mixed gender students with an age range of 11-16. It is located in the Forest of Dean, and is an oversubscribed school, providing the next level of education to our primary feeder schools in the catchment area. The number on roll for this academic year was 805 (2016: 781) students as an outstanding school the permitted number of students allowed is now 875 following the increase in the PAN to 175 per year 7, 8 & 9. From September 2017 the NOR IS 829.

Dene Magna School does not have a sponsor and is not associated with any federations, we are however the lead school for the teaching alliance in the area.

#### STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT

#### Constitution

The academy trust is a company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity. The charitable company's memorandum and articles of association are the primary governing documents of the academy trust.

The Governors of Dene Magna School are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law. The charitable company is known as Dene Magna School. Details of the Governors who served throughout the year except as noted are included in the Reference and Administrative Details on page 3.

#### **Members' Liability**

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the charitable company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

In accordance with normal commercial practice the Academy has purchased insurance to protect Governors and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omission occurring whilst on Academy business through the RPI Scheme.

#### **Governors' Indemnities**

#### Third party info

Whilst some governors of the school sit on various charity and local committees within the area. There are no financial conflicts of interest and therefore no requirements for third party indemnity provisions.

Mr Brian Robinson is Forest of Dean Councillor and sits on various working groups in an advisory capacity.

Mr Peter Adams sits on the local parish council committee for Littledean.

Dr Paul Weis is the Local GP in the Mitcheldean practice.

#### Method of Recruitment and Appointment or Election of Governors

The current composition of Governors includes:-

- 3 Parent Governors who are elected by parents of registered pupils at the Academy. 5
   Partnership Governors who are appointed by the Governing Body.
- 4 Staff Governors who are elected by staff of the Academy.
- The Head teacher who is treated for all purposes as being an ex officio Governor. Recruitment for 3 new Governors has taken place during the year, Michala Reid, Jane Foot and Phillip Didcote have attended the last two meetings under probationary status to evaluate the role of a governor - they will take up permanent roles in September 2017 as Partnership Governors

At each Annual General Meeting of the Company, subject to remaining eligible, a governor may be reappointed or re-elected. Parent Governors are required to resign when their child is no longer at the school, but subject to eligibility and availability of positions may be re-appointed as a Partnership governor.

#### Policies and Procedures adopted for the induction and Training of Governors

Training and induction is provided for new Governors, and other skills and development training is dependent on their existing experience. Where necessary, induction is provided on charity, educational, legal and financial matters. All new Governors are given a tour of the Academy and the chance to meet with staff and pupils. Governors on the progress, standards and teaching committee are allocated a department within the academy to work with and offer assistance.

All Governors have access to copies of policies and procedures via the web site link and copies of minutes, accounts, budgets, strategic plans and other academy documentation that they require to undertake their role as Governors.

Training is delivered through various mechanisms - mentoring, Governors association board etc. and responsibility for co-ordinating this is carried out by Mr P Adams (Governor).

#### **Organisational Structure**

The Governing Body has established a number of sub committees (Finance, Facilities, and Personnel - FFP) to review policies and performance of the school in all areas. Every member of the Governing body sits on one sub committee. When the position of chair of governors was reappointed in January 2015, the committee set up was reviewed and the responsibility of operations was quality assessed. As a result a standard set agenda has been devised for each meeting with a calendar of scheduled reviews for the various elements of operation and reporting within the school.

The reporting mechanism and frequency of meetings remained the same. Reports from each of the sub committees are received and minuted to the full governing body.

The Governors are responsible for setting general policy, adopting an annual plan and budget, monitoring the Academy by the use of budgets and making major decisions about the direction of the Academy, capital expenditure and senior staff appointments.

The leadership team of the Academy comprises of the Head teacher, Deputy and three assistant heads and the Business manager. This team control the Academy at the executive level implementing the policies laid down by the Governors and reporting back to them. As a group the leadership team are responsible for the authorisation of spending within agreed budgets. The appointment of staff will follow the recruitment policy.

#### Arrangements for setting pay and remuneration of key management personnel

The Academy review the pay policy and personnel remuneration annually. This is ratified by governors during the September meeting and cascaded to staff. The Academy currently follow the national guidance for both teachers terms and conditions of employment and the support staff NJC Council guidance. The leadership structure also follows the guidance dictated by the TPTC document and the size of the school and therefore the leadership ranges for Headteachers, Deputies and Assistant Headteachers are categorised accordingly. All governors of the Academy are appointed on a voluntary basis and no remuneration is provided.

#### **Related Parties and Other Connected Organisations**

During this financial year, Dene Magna School have continued to work with Gloucestershire College to design and conceptualise the premises for the new college site at Cinderford. This is at its initial stages to ensure the facilities deliver the optimum use of resources. Dene Magna has not incurred any financial expense during these discussions.

There have been no other related party relationships that impact financially on the Academy.

#### **OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES**

#### **Objects and Aims**

The principal object of the charitable company is the provision of education at Dene Magna School.

In accordance with the articles of association, the charitable company has adopted a "Scheme of Government" approved by the Secretary of State for Education. The Scheme of Government specifies, amongst other things, the basis for admitting pupils to the academy, and that the curriculum should comply with the substance of the national curriculum.

#### **Objectives, Strategies and Activities**

The main objectives of the academy during the year ended 31 August 2017 are summarised below:

- to ensure that every child enjoys the same high quality education in terms of resourcing, tuition and care;
- to raise the standard of educational achievement of all pupils;
- to improve the effectiveness of the academy by keeping the curriculum and organisational structure under review;
- to provide value for money for the funds expended;
- to comply with all appropriate statutory and curriculum requirements;
- to conduct the academy's business in accordance with the highest standards of integrity and openness.

#### **Public Benefit**

The Governors have complied with the duty in section 4 of the Charities Act 2011 to have due regard to public benefit guidance published by the Charities Commission in defining the strategic direction of the

This is reflected in the school purpose of the education of pupils between the ages of 11 - 16, and the provision of community education programmes outside of the school day.

#### Financial objectives

The Academy's financial objectives are:-

- to achieve a consistently balanced budget on a long term basis;
- to manage funding available for the benefit of current pupils;
- to invest in the maintenance and renewal of the schools facilities and infrastructure to provide excellent learning and teaching facilities.

#### Sustainability

The Academy is committed to sustainable development throughout all aspects of its operations and has created a strategic development plan for the expansion of the school environment to benefit students and staff.

The Academy has finalised the capital build projects, with the opening of the two classroom extension and the new Maths block in February 2017. The capital grants have been expended to deliver these projects along with a proportion of the reserves and the loan options that were set up. Governors have authorised the committed pay back of these over the next five years as agreed in the development plan for the school. The revised teaching accommodation will ensure that the additional students can be accommodated in modern environments to maximise learning.

#### Strategic Report

Total students in the year ended 31 August 2017 were 805 (2016: 781). As an outstanding school the permitted number of students will increase following the permitted increase in the PAN to 175 per year group.

Year	Places Available	Predicted NOR
2014/15	775	763
2015/16	800	781
2016/17	825	804
2017/18	850	830
2018/19	875	865

# Dene Magna School GOVERNORS' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2017 (cont'd)

Dene Magna Provisional Results Summary 2017

	2014	2015	2016	2017	National (2016)
Average Point Score on Entry (Year 7)	27.4	27.1	26.7	28.1	27.5
Basics (4+ in En and Ma)	58%	68%	64%	72%	72%
Progress 8 Score	0.04	0.07	0.17		0
KS2-4 making Expected Progress (English)	73%	76%	86%	76%	69%
KS2-4 making more than Expected Progress (English)	35%	35%	44%	45%	30%
KS2-4 making Expected Progress (Maths)	74%	76%	71%	80%	66%
KS2-4 making more than Expected Progress (Maths)	37%	27%	29%	48%	30%

Subject	Total Entries		Nur	nber o	fstude	nts ach	neving	each g	rade		% Made 3 Levels progress	% Made More Than 3 Levels progress	Cumulative no.		Cumulative %			
	12	0		1	9	vi.	ч	m	2	πf	36 N	% Ma	6-1	5 .9	6 - 9	2-9	5.9	4-9
English	144	1	3	8	16	36	29	36	12	2	76	45	22	7.0	100	4.0	-	7.
English Literature	144	2	8	9	20	23	29	35	11	5	76	45	23	75	108	16	52	75
Maths	144	6	11	12	23	25	40	8	11	4	80	48	29	77	117	20	54	81
A Notice of State State of Sta			¥	8	o	Q	3	<i>(</i> 4	Ð				AA	A*-8	A*-C	96 A A	% A* - B	% A - C
Biology	59	1	11	23	11	12	1	0	0		66	29	12	35	46	20	59	78
Chemistry	59	2	9	16	20	12	0	0	0		54	25	11	27	47	19	46	80
Physics	59	3	10	18	20	8	0	0	0		66	29	13	30	51	22	51	86
Science	83	0	0	8	39	25	9	1	1		64	13	0	8	47	0	10	57
Additional Science A	83	0	1	5	36	29	8	4	0		62	10	1	6	42	1	7	51
Art and Design	41	4	7	11	9	5	4	0	0		76	49	11	22	31	27	54	76
Catering	27	1	5	6	9	5	1	0	0		78	41	6	12	21	22	44	78
Child Dev	15	0	2	1	4	7	1	0	0		60	20	2	3	7	13	20	47
Drama	11	0	1	1	3	3	2	1	0		55	9	1	2	5	9	18	45
French	49	0	2	9	16	18	4	0	0		33	6	2	11	27	4	22	55
Geography	61	1	4	13	12	16	10	3	2		44	18	5	18	30	8	30	49
Graphics	19	1	3	7	3	2	2	1	0		74	47	4	11	14	21	58	74
History	66	9	14	14	12	5	8	3	0		74	54	23	37	49	35	56	74
GCSE IT	59	1	13	20	20	5	0	0	0		85	46	14	34	54	24	58	92
Music	18	0	5	5	3	5	0	0	0		78	50	5	10	13	28	56	72
GCSE PE	50	3	12	19	11	5	0	0	0		90	70	15	34	45	30	68	90
Resistant Materials	40	0	5_	7	13	8	4	3	0		58	28	2	12	25	13	30	63
RS (Full Course)	121	3	14	28	26	27	8	5	7		52	26	71	45	17	14	37	59
Spanish	12	0	4	2	6	0	0	0	0	- -	67	25	4	6	12	33	50	##
Textiles	14	0	3	2	6	0	2	1	0		71	36	3	5	11	21	36	79
						Vo	cation	ıl Quel	ificatio	ns								
		ana.		el 2	in.			Level 1			* EXTENS	4+L6P	76-7	No.	100	% D+	% Mr.	16 P4
Business Studies	47	D.	D	M 10	P 47		ALVALID CALL	Pass		A. 1807 J. 181 1879 J.	3+ La=		0+	M+	P-	1000		
Business Studies  Construction (Level 1)	47 13	8	1	18	17	<u> </u>		3 13			91	57	9	27	449	19	57	94

#### **Going Concern**

After making appropriate enquiries, the board of Governors has a reasonable expectation that the academy has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason it continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the statement of Accounting Policies.

#### **Value for Money Statement**

In line with the Department for Education guidance, the value for money statement has been agreed by the Governing Body of the Academy for the period of 1 September 2016 – 31 August 2017.

#### Performance Indicators - Ofsted grading

The Academy is committed to observing the importance of performance indicators, to ensure that it continues to strive for both educational and financial excellence. The last inspection from Ofsted in November 2012 concluded that Dene Magna School was an "Outstanding school".

Assessment	Inspection Grade
Overall effectiveness of the school	1
The schools capacity for sustained improvement	1
Outcomes for individuals and groups of pupils	1
The quality of teaching	1
The effectiveness of leadership and management in embedding	1

#### **Ofsted Quotes:-**

"Teaching is outstanding and assessment is used extremely well to ensure lesson tasks meet the learning needs of all students".

"Students behaviour is exemplary and students flourish within a very supportive, caring and safe environment".

The school has continued to improve in all areas since 2012 and the headteacher has ongoing dialogue with the regional HMI about progress in the school.

#### **FINANCIAL REVIEW**

#### **Reserves Policy**

The governors review the reserve levels of the Academy regularly. This review encompasses the nature of income and expenditure streams, the need to match income with commitments and the nature of reserves

The governors continue to invest a significant proportion of the reserves into the development of the school environment.

The current balance of unrestricted funds held is £412,000 (2016: £331,000)

The governors have agreed that a balance of £250k in the reserves account will enable the school to operate in a safe and manageable manner, providing an adequate contingency.

The value of free reserves after deducting 4 weeks working capital requirements are £367,000.

#### **Investment Policy and Plans for the Future**

The governors have invested considerable school funds over the past three years to invest in the development of the facilities as outlined in the ten year strategic development plan, some of these include: Learning resource centre, outdoor covered area, MFL refurbishment, catering upgrades and creation of new RAIS and pupil premium areas to name a few.

The school have a successfully completed the capital projects that have been under construction for the past two years. As outlined the bids utilised the CIF loan facility to ensure value for money and demonstrate the schools commitment to the strategic development of the school. The teaching blocks contribution is £75k through the loan option, with £158k on loan for the two classroom extension project with the balance being sourced from school reserves. The school have also invested in various classroom projects and introduced suites of chromebooks into the Maths, Science and D&T departments - permitting easier access to internet work.

#### **Investment Policy and Plans for the Future (Continued)**

Once the capital projects have been completed the school will have the facilities to continue to deliver outstanding education in modern purpose built classrooms. The next phase of the strategic development is the development of the sports facilities along with a new block to accommodate the humanities faculty to remove the health and safety congestion on corridors and staircases during lesson changes, subject to successful Capital funding applications to deliver the next phases .

#### **Funding**

Most of the Academy's income is obtained from the DFE in the form of recurrent grants, the use of which is restricted to particular purposes. The grants received from the DFE during the year ended 31 August 2017 and the associate expenditure are shown as restricted funds in the Statement of Financial Activities.

The Academy also receives grants for capital investment. In accordance with the Charities Statement of Recommended Practice, "Accounting and Reporting by Charities( SORP 2005), such grants are shown in the Statement of Financial Activities as restricted income in the fixed asset fund. The restricted fixed asset fund balance is reduced by annual depreciation charges over the expected useful life of the assets concerned.

During the year ended 31 August 2017, total expenditure of £4,902,000 (2016: £4,741,000), the excess of income over expenditure for the year (excluding restricted fixed assets) was £196,000 (2016: £227,000).

As at 31 August 2017 the net book value of the fixed assets was £12,106,000 (2016: £11,212,000) and movements in tangible fixed assets are shown in note 12 to the financial statements. The assets were used exclusively for providing education and the associate support services to the students of the Academy and benefit of the community.

The company operates a defined benefit pension scheme for support staff and is therefore required to recognise the assets and liabilities of the pension fund on its balance sheet. The academy has obtained a valuation report form its actuaries, Hymans Robertson LLP, which shows that at 31 August 2017 the scheme has assets of £2,299,000 and liabilities' of £4,244,000 with a pension deficit of £1,945,000. The Directors recognise that this is not a significant issue as the scheme has only 6 current pensioners in payment and 54 active and contributing members. This liability is therefore expected to reduce as scheme member contributions continue.

#### **Risk Management**

The academy continues to undertake work to further develop systems of internal control, including financial, operational and risk management designed to protect the Academy's assets and reputation.

Outlined below is a description of the principal risk factors that may affect the Academy. Not all the factors are within the Academy's control. Other factors besides those listed below may also adversely affect the Academy.

#### **Government Funding**

The Academy has considerable reliance on continued Government funding through the ESFA. In the period under review 93% (2016: 91%) of the income was ultimately public funded and this level of requirement is expected to continue. There are no assurances that Government policy or practice will remain the same or that public funding will continue at the same levels or on the same terms. Indeed the Government is currently consulting on a revised system of school funding.

This risk is mitigated in a number of ways:

- Funding is derived through a number of agreements such as letting of facilities to derive additional income streams.
- By ensuring the Academy is rigorous in delivering high quality education and training, thus attracting the maximum pupils
- Continuing to monitor Government funding proposals and make provision accordingly.

#### **Pupil Numbers**

The school is oversubscribed against population trends in the area, and we hold a waiting list for pupils wishing to attend the school. The Governors have reviewed and amended the admissions policy to enable expansion of the catchment area in line with the local authority agreement and will continue with this to create a more natural geographical catchment. Governors are working with the LA to alleviate issues around appeals in year 7.

#### **Academic Performance**

The student achievements add to the reputation of the school and the ability to deliver the optimum results. Close attention is paid to monitoring students predicted grades and forecasts and remedial measures installed to support staff and pupils to ensure results are consistently good.

The progress, standards and teaching committee continues to monitor the academic performance and curriculum offer.

Outcomes continue to be above national averages. School continues to evolve its curriculum set by the government to meet pupils ability and needs.

Pupil Premium funding is utilised to assist with student interventions for entitled students, to ensure maximum progress is achieved.

#### Maintain adequate funding of pension liabilities

The Financial statements report the share of the pension scheme deficit on the Academy's balance sheet in line with the requirement of FRS 102. Whilst this currently shows a large liability, the Governors do not believe this poses any risk to the school as the pension scheme has many contributing members. The liability is therefore anticipated to reduce steadily.

#### **Plan for Future Periods**

The Academy will continue striving to improve levels of academic performance and has rigorous targets and monitoring strategies in place to achieve this.

The Academy will continue to review the quality of service and value for money of external service providers to ensure that these fully meet the needs of our learners.

Recent years has seen significant investment and development of the premises to enable the growing student numbers to be accommodated, along with upgrading the teaching environments. These include:-2013/14 a new Learning Resource Centre was constructed, 2014/15 - Electrical and water upgrade, along with Boys changing facilities, 2015/16 and 2016/17 saw the completion of the new teaching block and two classroom extension along with many internal modifications. The strategic development 10 year plan has now delivered phases 1 - 3, with stages 4-6 scheduled over the next five years - subject to capital funding success.

#### **Auditor**

In so far as the Governors are aware:

- There is no relevant audit information of which the Charitable Company's auditor is unaware;
   and
- The Governors have taken all steps that they should have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information, and to ensure that the auditor is aware of that information.

The financial audit provision was put to tender in September 2014 and UHY Hacker Young were appointed for three years with an option on a fourth year. They are the auditors for September 2016 - 31 August 2017.

The report to the Governors was approved by the governors on 21 November 2017 and signed on their behalf by:

**Paul Weiss** 

**Chair of Governors** 

#### **GOVERNANCE STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2017**

#### Scope of Responsibility

As Governors, we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that Dene Magna School has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

The board of Governors has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the Head Teacher, as Accounting Officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between Dene Magna School and the Secretary of State for Education. They are also responsible for reporting to the board of Governors any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

#### Governance

The governing body has formally met 5 times during the year. Attendance during the year at meetings was as follows:

Governor	Meetings attended	Meetings Held
P Weiss ( Chair)	5	5
A Charles	<u>*</u>	5
K Hacker	5	5
A Rose	4	5
J Peryer	2	5
G Nutt ( New Deputy Chair)	3	5
B Robinson ( responsible officer)	2	5
S Brady ( Head teacher)	5	5
P Adams	5	5
S Albon	5	5
L Pitcher Leigh	4	5
J Ray (Company secretary)	5	5

The finance, facilities and personnel committee is a sub-committee of the main governing body. Its purpose is to monitor and advise on the finances of the school. Attendance at meetings in the year was as follows:-

Governor	Meetings attended	Out of a Possible
A Rose	4	5
J Peryer ( Chair)	2	5
J Ray (Company secretary)	5	5
S Brady	5	5
P Adams	5	5

#### Governance Review

The Academy trust reviews its governance arrangements on an annual basis. The outcome of the governance review is as follows:

- With the review of the committees and the pre set agenda coverage, the governors skill base was reviewed. With the resignation of several members and the previous vacancy, a rigorous process of recruitment was started, adverts for suitable governors were place, a interview selection process took place and the governors have attended several meetings on probationary level to assess their suitability for the post. We are delighted that each of new governors will take up permanent posts from September 2017
- The new committees will self review over the next twelve months, and if required further training or skills will be sought.

This year the strategic board has spent a lot of time and resources in reviewing the options of creating either a MAT or becoming an academy sponsors, to support Lakers school. Unfortunately despite being invited to bid for this project the bid was unsuccessful and Lakers was allocated to an existing MAT based in Surrey. The strategic board are now planning to focus on Dene Magna and the teaching alliance and opportunities that arise through this.

#### **GOVERNANCE STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2017 (cont'd)**

#### Governance Review (cont'd)

An annual self review of governance has been performed as defined by the National College for Teaching and Leadership. A summary of key points include:-

- the make up the academy is well established and the reputation is strong
- the activities of the academy are being undertaken in accordance with the academies articles of association;
- there is clarity of vision, ethos and strategic direction;
- the headteacher and the leadership team are held to account for the education of performance of the school and its pupils;
- the financial performance of the school is monitored and value for money obtained;
- governance by the Board of Trustees is effective.

The Academy Trust intends to carry out its next self evaluation in the second term of the next academic year.

#### **Review of Value for Money**

As accounting officer the headteacher has responsibility for ensuring that the academy trust delivers good value in the use of public resources. The accounting officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The accounting officer considers how the trust's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the board of Governors where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where appropriate. The accounting officer for the academy trust has delivered improved value for money during the year by:

- Improved Exam results of 10% = 73% with the introduction of the new curriculums in some subjects.
- Phase two of the photocopier provision was delivered along with an upgrade of new telephone system with voice over internet saving on external call charges.
- Introduction of set of chrome books for department to assist with learning research Maths, Science, D &
- Completion of the new building projects maths block and two classroom extension, providing modern educational teaching rooms with safe and attractive working areas and facilities.

#### The Purpose of the System of Internal Control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives; it can therefore only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an ongoing process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of academy trust policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in Dene Magna School for the year 1 September 2016 to 31 August 2017 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

#### **Capacity to Handle Risk**

The governing body has reviewed the key risks to which the academy trust is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The governing body is of the view that there is a formal ongoing process for identifying, evaluating and managing the academy's significant risks that has been in place for the year 1 September 2016 to 31 August 2017 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements. This process is regularly reviewed by the governing body.

#### **GOVERNANCE STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2017 (cont'd)**

#### The Risk and Control Framework

The academy's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular, it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the governing body;
- regular reviews by the facilities committee of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes;
- setting targets to measure financial and other performance;
- clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines;
- delegation of authority and segregation of duties;
- identification and management of risks.

The governing body has considered the need for a specific internal audit function and has decided not to appoint an internal auditor. However, the Governors have appointed Brian Robinson, a governor, to carry out a programme of internal checks. In particular the checks carried out in the current period include:

- testing of payroll systems
- testing of purchase systems
- testing of control account/bank reconciliations.

The reviewer's role includes giving advice on financial matters and performing a range of checks on the academy's financial systems. On a quarterly basis, the reviewer reports to the board of governors on the operation of the systems of control and on the discharge of the board of governors' financial responsibilities. The reviewer has delivered their schedule of work as planned, and no material control issues were identified.

#### **Review of Effectiveness**

As Accounting Officer, the Head Teacher has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by:

- the work of the reviewer;
- the work of the external auditor;
- the financial management and governance self assessment process;
- the work of the executive managers within the academy trust who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework.

The Accounting Officer has been advised of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control by the Facilities committee and a plan to address weaknesses and ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

Approved by order of the members of the governing body on 21 November 2017 and signed on its behalf by:

**Paul Weiss** 

**Chair of Governors** 

Stephen Brady, Headteacher

**Accounting Officer** 

## STATEMENT ON REGULARITY, PROPRIETY AND COMPLIANCE FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2017

As accounting officer of Dene Magna School I have considered my responsibility to notify the academy governing body and the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with ESFA terms and conditions of funding, under the funding agreement in place between the academy trust and the Secretary of State. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academies Financial Handbook 2016.

I confirm that I and the academy governing body are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of funds by the academy, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the academy's funding agreement and the Academies Financial Handbook 2016.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the governing body and the ESFA.

Stephen Brady, Headteacher

**Accounting Officer** 

21 November 2017

#### STATEMENT OF GOVERNORS' RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2017

The Governors (who act as trustees of Dene Magna School and are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Governors' Report and the financial statements in accordance with the Annual Accounts Direction issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Governors to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under company law the Governors must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Governors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP 2015 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2016 to 2017;
- make judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards FRS102 have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The Governors are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Governors are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring grants received from the ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The Governors are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the board of governors on 21 November 2017 and signed on its behalf by:

Paul Weiss

**Chair of Governors** 

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF DENE MAGNA SCHOOL FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2017

#### Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Dene Magna School (the 'academy trust') for the year ended 31 August 2017 which comprise Statement of Financial Activities, the Balance Sheet and the Statement of Cash Flows and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including Financial Reporting Standard 102 The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland, the Charities SORP 2015 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2016 to 2017 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

This report is made solely to the academy trust's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the academy trust's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the academy trust and the academy trust's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the academy trust's affairs as at 31 August 2017, and of
  its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for
  the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006, the Charities SORP 2015 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2016 to 2017 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

#### **Basis for opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the academy trust in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

#### Conclusions relating to going concern

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the ISAs (UK) require us to report to you where:

- the governors' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is not appropriate; or
- the governors have not disclosed in the financial statements any identified material
  uncertainties that may cast significant doubt about the academy trust's ability to continue to
  adopt the going concern basis of accounting for a period of at least twelve months from the
  date when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

# INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF DENE MAGNA SCHOOL FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2017 (cont'd)

#### Other information

The governors are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the governors' report, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

#### Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the governors' report (incorporating the strategic report and the governors' report) for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the strategic report and the governors' report have been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

#### Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of our knowledge and understanding of the academy trust and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the strategic report and the governors' report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of directors' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

#### Responsibilities of governors

As explained more fully in the governors' responsibilities statement set out on page 15, the governors (who are also the directors of the academy trust for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the governors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the governors are responsible for assessing the academy trust's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the governors either intend to liquidate the academy trust or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF DENE MAGNA SCHOOL FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2017 (cont'd)

#### Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs (UK), we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit
  procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an
  opinion on the effectiveness of the academy trust's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the governors.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the governors' use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the academy trust's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the academy trust to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

**Malcolm Winston** 

**Senior Statutory Auditor** 

**UHY Hacker Young (Birmingham) LLP, Statutory Auditor** 

9-11 Vittoria Street

Birmingham

**B1 3ND** 

# INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO DENE MAGNA SCHOOL AND THE EDUCATION AND SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2017

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 11 July 2017 and further to the requirements of the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA), as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2016/7 we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether, the expenditure disbursed and income received by Dene Magna School during the year 1 September 2016 to 31 August 2017 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities

This report is made solely to Dene Magna School and the ESFA in accordance with our engagement letter. Our review has been undertaken so that we might state to Dene Magna School and the ESFA those matters we are required to state to it in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than Dene Magna School and the ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

### Respective responsibilities of Dene Magna School's accounting officer and the reporting accountant

The accounting officer is responsible, under the requirements of Dene Magna School's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 1 July 2011, and the Academies Financial Handbook extant from 1 September 2016 for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2016/17. We report to you whether, anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2016 to 31 August 2017 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

#### **Approach**

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction 2016/17 issued by the ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the academy trust's income and expenditure.

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO DENE MAGNA SCHOOL AND THE EDUCATION AND SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2017 (cont'd)

The work undertaken during the audit included:

- Consideration and corroboration of the evidence supporting the accounting officers statement on regularity, propriety and compliance;
- Evaluation of the general control environment of the academy trust, extending the procedures required for financial statements to include regularity;
- Discussions with and representations from the Accounting Officer and other Key management personnel;
- An extension of substantive testing from our audit of the financial statements to cover matters pertaining to regularity, propriety and compliance in particular checking that selected items were appropriately authorised, and appropriate.

#### Conclusion

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggests that in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2016 to 31 August 2017 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

UHY Hoschen Young (Birminghoun) CLP

Reporting Accountant

**UHY Hacker Young (Birmingham) LLP** 

9-11 Vittoria Street

**Birmingham** 

**B1 3ND** 

21 November 2017

# STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2017 (Including Income and Expenditure Account)

				Restricted		
			Restricted	Fixed		
	Unr	estricted	General	Asset	Total	Total
		Funds	Funds	Funds	2017	2016
Language Communication of the	Note	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Income from:		4	4.4			
Donations and capital grants	3	1	14	772	787	935
Charitable activities:						
- Funding for the academy trust's educational			4.000		4 000	4.007
operations	4	-	4,380	-	4,380	4,297
Teaching school	4		56		56	
Other trading activities	5	135	277		412	373
Investments	6	(3)	57.0	370	-	3
Total		136	4,727	772	5,635	5,608
Expenditure on:						
Raising funds	7	55	255		310	342
Charitable activities:						
- Academy trust's educational operations	7	-	4,301	235	4,536	4,399
Teaching school	7	•	56	-	56	•
Total		55	4,612	235	4,902	4,741
Net income/(expenditure)		81	115	537	733	867
Transfers between funds			(109)	109	1	ŝ
Other recognised gains and losses						
Actuarial gain/(loss) on defined benefit pension schemes	27		604		604	(492)
pension solicines	21	_	004	_	004	(492)
Net movement in funds		81	610	646	1,337	375
Reconciliation of funds						
Total funds brought forward	17	331	(2,075)	11,302	9,558	9,183
-				•	•	•
Total funds carried forward	17 _	412	(1,465)	11,948	10,895	9,558
		_			=	

All of the academy trust's activities derive from acquisitions and continuing operations during the above two financial periods.

#### **BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31 AUGUST 2017**

	Note	2017 £'000	2016 £'000
Fixed assets		£ 000	2.000
Tangible assets	12	12,106	11,212
rangivie assets	12	12,106	11,212
Current assets			11,212
Stocks	13	_	2
Debtors	14	92	138
Cash at bank and in hand		1,167	1,074
Sasif at bally and it fiding		1,259	1,212
		- 1,200	-,
Current liabilities			
Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year	15	(371)	(258)
Net current assets		888	954
1101 (4811 (411 (4000)))			
Total assets less current liabilities		12,994	12,166
		,	,
Creditors: Amounts falling due after more than one year			
	16	(154)	(165)
Net assets excluding pension liability	,	12,840	12,001
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	27	(1,945)	(2,443)
Total Net Assets		10,895	9,558
Funds of the Academy:			
Restricted funds	4=	44.545	44.000
- Fixed asset fund	17	11,948	11,302
- Restricted income fund	17	480	368
- Pension reserve	17	(1,945)	(2,443)
Total Restricted Funds		10,483	9,227
Hanna Andreas of the comment of the state of	47	440	224
Unrestricted income fund	17	412	331
Total Unrestricted Funds		412	331
Total Funda		10 905	0 550
Total Funds		10,895	9,558

The financial statements on pages 21 to 23 were approved by the trustees and authorised for issus on 21 November 2017 and are signed on their behalf by:

Paul Weiss

**Chair of Governors** 

The notes on pages 24 to 40 form part of these financial statements.

#### STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2017

	Notes	2017 £'000	2016 £'000
Cash flows from operating activities			
Net cash provided by operating activities	21	461	208
Cash flows from investing activities	22	(357)	(91)
Cash flows from financing activities	23	(11)	146
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the reporting period		93	263
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 September	24	1,074	811
Cash and cash equivalents at 31 August	24	1,167	1,074

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2017

#### 1 Statement of Accounting Policies

A summary of principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

#### **Basis of Preparation**

The financial statements of the academy trust, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historical cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2016 to 2017 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

Dene Magna School meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102.

#### **Going Concern**

The trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate i.e. whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the company to continue as a going concern. The trustees make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the financial statements and have concluded that the academy trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the academy trust's ability to continue as a going concern, thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

#### Income

All incoming resources are recognised when the academy trust has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

#### Grants

Grants are included in the Statement of Financial Activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the balance sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

Capital grants are recognised when receivable and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended. Unspent amounts of capital grant are reflected in the balance sheet in creditors; amounts falling due within one year in deferred income.

#### Donations

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis where there is certainty of receipt and the amount can be reliably measured.

#### Other income

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the period it is receivable and to the extent the Academy Trust has provided the goods or services.

#### Donated goods, facilities and services

Goods donated for resale are included at fair value, being the expected proceeds from sale less the expected costs of sale. If it is practical to assess the fair value at receipt, it is recognised in stock and 'Income from other trading activities'. Upon sale, the value of the stock is charged against 'Income from other trading activities' and the proceeds are recognised as 'Income from other trading activities'. Where it is impractical to fair value the items due to the volume of low value items they are not recognised in the financial statements until they are sold. This income is recognised within 'Income from other trading activities'.

#### • Donated goods, facilities and services (cont'd)

Where the donated good is a fixed asset it is measured at fair value, unless it is impractical to measure this reliably, in which case the cost of the item to the donor should be used. The gain is recognised as income from donations and a corresponding amount is included in the appropriate fixed asset category and depreciated over the useful economic life in accordance with the academy trust's accounting policies.

#### **Expenditure**

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

#### • Expenditure on Raising Funds

This includes all expenditure incurred by the academy trust to raise funds for its charitable purposes and includes costs of all fundraising activities events and non-charitable trading.

#### Charitable Activities

These are costs incurred on the academy trust's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the academy trust apportioned to charitable activities.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

#### **Tangible Fixed Assets**

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the Balance Sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding requiring the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities and carried forward in the Balance Sheet. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities. Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with unrestricted funds, depreciation on such assets is charged to the unrestricted fund.

Assets costing less than £300 are written off in the year of acquisition. All other assets are capitalised.

Depreciation is provided on a straight line basis on the cost of tangible fixed assets, to write them down to their estimated residual values over their expected useful lives. The principal annual rates used for assets are:

Freehold buildings
Building improvements
Furniture and equipment
Computer equipment and software

50 years straight line basis 10 and 25 years for improvements 5 years straight line basis

5 years straight line basis

Assets in the course of construction are included at cost. Depreciation on these assets is not charged until they are brought into use.

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities.

#### Leased assets

Rentals under operating leases are charged on a straight line basis over the lease term.

#### **Financial Instruments**

The academy trust only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the academy trust and their measurement basis are as follows:

Financial assets - trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost as detailed in note 14. Prepayments are not financial instruments.

Cash at bank - is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

Financial liabilities - trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instrument, and are measured at amortised cost as detailed in note 15 and 16. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition. Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument.

#### **Stocks**

Catering stocks are valued at the lower of cost and net realisable value and heating oil stocks are valued at the lower of cost.

#### **Taxation**

The academy trust is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes. Accordingly, the academy trust is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by Chapter 3 Part 11 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

#### **Pensions Benefits**

Retirement benefits to employees of the academy trust are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ('TPS') and the Local Government Pension Scheme ('LGPS'). These are defined benefit schemes.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated so as to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the academy trust in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary on the basis of quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. As stated in note 27, the TPS is a multi employer scheme and there is insufficient information available to use defined benefit accounting. The TPS is therefore treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions recognised in the period to which they relate.

The LGPS is a funded scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the academy trust in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each balance sheet date. The amounts charged to operating surplus are the current service costs and the costs of the scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments.

They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses.

Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

#### **Fund Accounting**

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the academy trust at the discretion of the trustees. Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the Education and Skills Funding Agency/Department for Education.

#### Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgement

Estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

#### Critical accounting estimates and assumptions

The academy trust makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost (income) for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 27, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2016 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2017. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

#### Critical areas of judgement

The critical judgements that the Trustees have made in the process of applying the Academy Trust's accounting policies that have the most significant effect on the amounts recognised in the statutory financial statements are discussed below:

The critical areas of judgement are accounting for government grants, accounting for the write down of assets through depreciation and accounting for the pension lability. Government grants are accounted for as restricted funds. The pension liability is assessed by an independent actuarial valuation. Deprecation rates are based on the expected life of the asset.

In assessing whether there have been any indicators of impairment assets, the Trustees have considered both external and internal sources of information such as market conditions, counterparty credit ratings and experience of recoverability. There have been no indicators of impairments identified during the current financial year.

(76)

(296)

(no breach)

(71)

(321)

(no breach)

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2017 (cont'd)

			2017	2016
2	GEN	IERAL ANNUAL GRANT (GAG)	£'000	£'000
	a.	Results and Carry Forward for the Year		
		GAG brought forward from previous year	312	246
		GAG allocation for current year	3,862	3,794
		Total GAG available to spend	4,174	4,040
		Recurrent expenditure from GAG	(3,642)	(3,544)
		Fixed assets purchased from GAG	(109)	(184)
		GAG carried forward to next year	423	312
		Maximum permitted GAG carry forward at end of		
		current year 12% (2016: 12%) of allocation for current year)	463	455
		GAG to surrender to DfE	(40)	(143)
		(12% rule breached if result is positive)	(no breach)	(no breach)
	b.	Use of GAG Brought Forward from Previous Year for Recurrent Purposes		
		(Of the amount carried forward each year, a maximum of 2% of GAG can be used for recurrent purposes. Any balance, up to a maximum of 12% (2016: 12%), can only be used for capital		
		maximum of 1276 (2010. 1276), can only be used for capital		
		Recurrent expenditure from GAG in current year	3,642	3,544
		GAG allocation for current year	(3,862)	(3,794)

Under the funding agreement with the Secretary of State the academy trust was subject to limits at 31 August 2017 on the amount of GAG that could be carried forward from one year to the next. An amount equal to 12% of GAG could be carried forward of which 2% could be used for general recurrent purposes,

The academy trust has not exceeded these limits during the year ended 31 August 2017.

GAG b/fwd from previous year in excess of 2%, used on

GAG allocation for previous year x 2%

recurrent expenditure in current year

(2% rule breached if result is positive)

		Unrestricted Funds £'000	Restricted Funds £'000	Total 2017 £'000	Total 2016 £'000
3	DONATIONS AND CAPITAL GRANTS				
	Devolved formula capital grant	<del>1,</del> 93	17	17	17
	Condition improvement fund grant	-	755	755	865
	Donations	1	14	15	53
		1	786	787	935

The income from donations and capital grants was £787,000 (2016 : £935,000) of which £1,000 (2016 : £7,000) was unrestricted, £14,000 (2016 : £46,000) restricted and £772,000 (2016 : £882,000) restricted fixed assets.

#### 4 FUNDING FOR THE ACADEMY TRUST'S EDUCATIONAL OPERATIONS

	Unrestricted	Restricted	Total	Total
	Funds	Funds	2017	2016
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
DfE/ESFA grants				
General annual grant (GAG) (note 2)		3882	3,882	3,794
Free School Meals from GAG	2	(20)	(20)	(21)
Year 7 catch up	<del>,2</del>	15	15	-
Summer school grant		-		2
Pupil Premium	-	139	139	145
Other DFE/ESFA	55 57	12	12	3
Schools games organiser	*	10	10	14
Teaching school grant		56	56	60
		4,094	4,094	3,994
Other Government grants				
SEN grant - GCC	-	282	282	292
Pupil Premium -GCC	-	44	44	7
Active together grant - FODDC	2	721	-	4
	#	326	326	303
Other income from the Academy Trust's			-	
Educational Operations	<u></u>	16	16	- 5
	**************************************	16	16	-
		4,436	4,436	4,297

The income from the academy trusts' other educational operations was restricted for both 2017 and 2016.

	20.0.				
5	OTHER TRADING ACTIVITIES	Unrestricted Funds £'000	Restricted Funds £'000	Total 2017 £'000	Total 2016 £'000
	Facilities and lettings	2	i; <b>•</b> ;i	2	2
	Catering	133	-	133	143
	Pupil trips	-	262	262	205
	Community income	-	15	15	23
		135	277	412	373

The income from the academy trusts' other trading activities was £412,000 (2016: £373,000) of which £135,000 (2016: £145,000) was unrestricted and £277,000 (2016: £228,000) was restricted.

986

	Defic i	iagna bei	1001			
NC	TES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEM	MENTS FOR T	HE YEAR ENDE	O 31 AUGUST 2	2017 (cont'd)	
			Unrestricted	Restricted	Total	Total
			Funds	Funds	2017	2016
			£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
6	INVESTMENT INCOME					
	Bank interest received		_	· ·	_	3
						3
				-		
	The income from the academy tru	sts' other tradi	ng activities was u	unrestricted for	both 2017 and	d 2016.
7	EXPENDITURE		Non Pay E	xpenditure		
		Staff Costs	Premises	Other Costs	Total	Total
					2017	2016
		£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
	Expenditure on raising funds					
	Experience of reising funds	55		255	310	342
	Academy's educational operations			200	0.0	V-12
	Direct costs	2,973	235	322	3,530	3,574
	Allocated support costs	514	269	223	1,006	825
	Teaching School	56			56	
		3,543	504	545	4,536	4,399
		2.500	504	800		4 744
		3,598	504		4,902	4,741
	The expenditure was £4,902,00 unrestricted, £4,612,000 (2016 : £ assets.					
	Net income/(expenditure) for the	e year include	es:		Total	Total
					2017	2016
					£'000	£'000
	Operating leases rentals				31	64
	Depreciation				235	242
	Fees payable to auditor for:					
	Audit				6	6
	Other services				2	2
	CUADITADI E ACTIVITIES					•
0	CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES				2 520	2 574
	Direct costs - educational operatio				3,530	3,574
	Support costs - educational operat	ions			986	825
					<u>4,516</u> _	4,399
	Analysis of Support Costs					
	Support staff costs				494	432
	Technology costs				7	16
	Premises costs				269	246
	Other support costs				207	122
	Governance				9 -	9

9 STAFF		Total	Total
		2017	2016
a Staff cos	sts	£'000	£'000
Staff cos	ts during the year were:		
Wages a	nd salaries	2,706	2,662
Social se	curity costs	243	211
Operating	g costs of defined benefit pension schemes	642	591
		3,591	3,464
Supply st	taff costs	4	1
Staff rest	ructuring costs	3	
		3,598	3,465
			-
		2017	2016
Staff rest	ructuring costs comprise:	£'000	£'000
Redunda	ncy payments	-	-
Severand	ce payments	3	-
Other res	structuring costs		
		3	

#### **b** Staff severance payments

Included in staff restructuring costs are non statutory/non contractual severance payment totalling £2,900 (2016 : £Nil). Individually, the payments were £2,900.

#### c Staff numbers

The average number of persons (including senior management team) employed by the academy trust during the year ended 31 August 2017 expressed as full time equivalents was as follows:

	2017	2016
Charitable Activities	No	No
Teachers	69	67
Administration and support	15	15
Management	6	5
	90	87

#### d Higher paid staff

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs) exceeded £60,000 was:

	No	No
£60,001 - £70,000	2	
£80,001 - £90,000	-	1
£90,001 - £100,000	1	_

#### e Key management personnel

The key management of the academy trust comprise the trustees and the senior management team as listed on page 1. The total amount of employee benefits (including employer pension contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the academy trust was £465,291 (2016: £383,680).

#### 10 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS - TRUSTEES' REMUNERATION AND EXPENSES

One or more trustees has been paid remuneration or has received other benefits from an employment with the academy trust. The Head teacher and other staff governors receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of Principal and staff and not in respect of their services as governors. Other governors did not receive any payments, other than expenses, from the Academy in respect of their role as governors. The value of trustees remuneration and other remuneration was as follows:

S Brady (Headteacher):		
Remuneration	£90,000 - £95,000	(2016: £80,000 - £85,000)
Employers pension cont's	£10,000 - £15,000	(2016: £10,000 - £15,000)
S Albon (Assistant Headteacher):		
Remuneration	£55,000 - £60,000	(2016: £50,000 - £55,000)
Employers pension cont's	£5,000 - £10,000	(2016: £5,000 - £10,000)
P Adams (Staff Governor):		
Remuneration	£30,000 - £35,000	(2016: £25,000 - £30,000)
Employers pension cont's	£10,000 - £15,000	(2016: £5,000 - £10,000)
L Pitcher Leigh (Staff Governor):		
Remuneration	£45,000 - £50,000	(2016: £45,000 - £50,000)
Employers pension cont's	£5,000 - £10,000	(2016: £5,000 - £10,000)

During the year ended 31 August 2017, travel and subsistence expenses totalling £770 (2016: £838) were reimbursed or paid directly to the 3 staff governors for alliance work organised through the teaching school (2016: 3 governors).

Other related party transactions including trustees are set out in note 28.

#### 11 GOVERNORS' AND OFFICERS' INSURANCE

In accordance with normal commercial practice the Academy has purchased insurance to protect governors and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on Academy business. The insurance provides cover up to £2,000,000 on any one claim which is included within the EFA's risk protection arrangement. For the year ended 31 August 2017 the total cost of the ESFA's risk protection arrangement was £15,560 (2016: £19,025).

The cost of this insurance is included in the total insurance cost.

#### 12 TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

	Freehold	Commission	Cisetuma a O	Assets Under	
	Land &	Computer	Fixtures &		Total
	Buildings	Equipment	_	Construction	Total
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Cost					
At 1 September 2016	11,184	144	71	947	12,346
Additions	1,059	25	45	ě	1,129
Transfers	947	3	· ·	(947)	
Disposals		150	95%		72
At 31 August 2017	13,190	169	116		13,475
Depreciation					
At 1 September 2016	979	116	39		1,134
Charged in year	205	12	18	-	235
Disposals	-	-			7.0
At 31 August 2017	1,184	128	57		1,369
Net book value					
At 31 August 2017	12,006	41	59		12,106
At 31 August 2016	10,205	28	32	947	11,212

2017

£'000

128

120

120

(128)

2016

£'000

117

128

128

(117)

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2017 (cont'd)

13 STOCKS		
	2017	2016
	£'000	£'000
Catering stock, heating, oil and gas	12	2
	<del></del> <del></del>	
14 DEBTORS		
	2017	2016
	£'000	£'000
Trade debtors	1	4
VAT recoverable	28	82
Other debtors	63	52
	92	138
15 CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR		
	2017	2016
	£'000	£'000
ESFA Loan	33	33
Salix loan	12	12
Trade creditors	75	23
Accruals and deferred income	251	190
	338	258

At the balance sheet date the Academy was holding funds received in advance for 2017/18 school games organiser £13,883 (2016:£Nil), teaching school grant £40,000 (2016: £40,000), Linpilcare Trust £13,315 (2016: £24,190), primary school cluster £3.545 (2016; £3,812) and trips income £Nil (2016: £22,367), local authority pupil premium £29,257 (2016: £30,044), rates relief £10,563 (2016: £7,886), School to School Grant £8,300 (2016: £Nil) and GTEP Funding £800 (2016: £Nil).

#### 16 CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE AFTER MORE THAN ONE YEAR

**Deferred Income** 

Deferred income at 1 September 2016

Amounts released from previous years

Deferred income at 31 August 2017

Resources deferred in the year

	<u>154</u>	165
Salix loan	29	40
ESFA CIF Loan	125	125
	£'000	£'000
	2017	2016

Included within creditors are two ESFA approved interest free salix loans with maturity dates of 1 March 2018 and 1 March 2021. An ESFA condition improvement fund loan has also been taken out at an interest rate of 1.75% a year repayable in equal annual instalments with a maturity date of 1 August 2022.

#### 17 FUNDS

The income funds of the academy comprise the following balances of grants to be applied for specific purposes:

	Balance at 1 September 2016	Incoming Resources	Resources Expended	Gains, Losses & Transfers	Balance at 31 August 2017
Restricted general funds	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
General annual grant (GAG) (note i)	311	3,862	(3,642)	(109)	422
Community fund (note ii)	10	15	(25)	1949	50 <b>4</b> 0:
Other LA Grants (note iii)	9	326	(326)		-
Other DFE revenue grants (note iv)		176	(176)	_	-
Linpilcare Income (note v)	ě	16	(16)	-	-
SEN grant (note vi)	-	-	-		-
Private trips fund (note vii)	47	262	(255)	-	54
ESFA ACMF (note ix)	-	14	(14)		
Teaching School Grant	-	56	(52)	17.	4
Capital improvement funding		5	*	(40)	9.00
	368	4,727	(4,506)	(109)	480
Restricted fixed asset funds					
Fixed asset fund - all funds (note viii)	10,223	_	(220)	_	10,003
ESFA ACMF (note ix)	8	-	(4)	_	4
Lottery grant (note x)	5	_	(1)		4
ESFA CIF Grant	865	755	(1,620)	=	
Assets Capitalised	-	.5	1,620		1,620
Devolved Formula Capital	17	17	3	120	34
Capital expenditure from GAG	184	×	(10)	109	283
	11,302	772	(235)	109	11,948
Restricted pension scheme liability					
Pension reserve	(2,443)	-	(106)	604	(1,945)
	(2,443)		(106)	604	(1,945)
Total restricted funds	9,227	5,499	(4,847)	604	10,483
Unrestricted funds					
Unrestricted funds	331	136	(55)		412
Total unrestricted funds	331	136	(55)	17	412
Total funds	9,558	5,635	(4,902)	604	10,895

#### 17 FUNDS (Continued)

#### **Notes**

- i) General Annual Grant must be used for the normal running costs of the academy. The academy is allowed to carry forward up to 12% (2016: 12%) of the current (GAG). Of the carried forward amount, up to 2% of GAG can be used for general purposes at the discretion of the academy, but any balance over 2% must be used for capital purposes. Note 2 discloses whether the limit was exceeded.
- ii) Community fund are funds raised within the community for the use of the facilities at the school.
- iii) Grants received from the local authority in respect of additional teaching requirements.
- iv) Pupil premium grant has been used to support children placed at the academy from the local authority.
- v) Linpilcare income is received as part of International School Grant which provides delivery of courses for reaching outstanding education across Europe.
- vi) SEN funding has been used to support deprived children from outside the local authority.
- vii) Private trips fund has been used to pay for educational trips and school activities in the future.
- viii) DFE capital grant restricted fixed asset fund represents the value of assets transferred to the academy upon conversion from the Local Authority.
- ix) Academy capital maintenance fund received from the ESFA for the maintenance of capital assets within the school.
- x) Lottery grant received for the purchase of new capital equipment.

#### **18 ANALYSIS OF NET ASSETS BETWEEN FUNDS**

Fund balances at 31 August 2017 are represented by:

				Fixed	
		Pension	General	Assets	
	Unrestricted	Restricted	Restricted	Restricted	
	Funds	Funds	Funds	<b>Funds</b>	Total
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Tangible fixed assets	41	-	-	12,106	12,106
Current assets	412	-	847	75	1,259
Current liabilities	-	-	(339)	(32)	(371)
Non-current liabilities	-	-	(28)	(126)	(154)
Pension scheme liability		(1,945)	_	-	(1,945)
	412	(1,945)	480	11,948	10,895
19 CAPITAL COMMITMENTS					
				2017	2016
				£'000	£'000
Contracted for, but not prov	rided in the financ	ial statements		Nil	Nil
Authorised by governors, b	ut not yet contracte	ed		Nil	Nil

#### **20 COMMITMENTS UNDER OPERATING LEASES**

#### Operating leases

At 31 August 2017 the total of the Academy Trust's future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases was:

	2017	2015
	Other	Other
Operating leases which	£000s	£000s
, Within one year	40	31
Within two to five years	44	33
Over five years		
	84	64

#### 21 RECONCILIATION OF NET INCOME TO NET CASH FLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES

	2017 £'000	2016 £'000
Net income for the reporting period (as per the statement of financial activities)  Adjusted for:	733	867
Depreciation (note 12)	235	242
Capital grants from DfE and other capital income	(772)	(882)
Interest receivable (note 5)	(* . <u>_</u> )	(3)
Defined benefit pension scheme cost less contributions payable (note 27)	57	(10)
Defined benefit pension scheme finance cost (note 27)	49	`70
Decrease in stocks	₩.	1
Decrease / (increase) in debtors	46	(46)
Increase / (decrease) in creditors	113	(31)
Net cash provided by operating activities	461	208
22 CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Interest received		3
Purchase of tangible fixed assets	(1,129)	(976)
Capital grants from DfE/ESFA	772	882
Capital funding received from sponsors and others	-	-
Receipts from sale of tangible fixed assets	1(₩)	#:
Net cash used in investing activities	(357)	(91)
23 CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Repayments of borrowing	(11)	(12)
Cash inflows from new borrowing	=	158
Net cash (used in)/provided by financing activities	(11)	146

24 ANALYSIS OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	At 31 Aug	At 31 Aug
	2017	2016
	£'000	£'000
Cash in hand and at bank	1,167	1,074
Total cash and cash equivalents	1,167	1,074

#### **25 CONTINGENT LIABILITIES**

During the period of the Funding Agreement, in the event of the sale or disposal by other means of any asset for which a Government capital grant was received, the academy is required either to reinvest the proceeds or to repay to the Secretary of State for Education the same proportion of the proceeds of the sale or disposal as equates with the proportion of the original cost met by the Secretary of State.

Upon termination of the Funding Agreement, whether as a result of the Secretary of State or the academy serving notice, the academy shall repay to the Secretary of State sums determined by reference to:

- a) the value at that time of the academy's site and premises and other assets held for the purpose of the academy: and
- b) the extent to which expenditure incurred in providing those assets was met by payments by the Secretary of State under the Funding Agreement.

#### **26 MEMBERS' LIABILITY**

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he/she is a member, or within one year after he/she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he/she ceases to be a member.

#### 27 PENSION AND SIMILAR OBLIGATIONS

The Academy's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff which is managed by the West Midlands Pension Fund. Both are defined multi employer benefit schemes.

The total pension cost to the Academy during the year ended 31 August 2017 was £642,607 (2016: £591,251) of which £294,591 (2016:£283,513) relates to the TPS and £348,016 (2016: £307,738) relates to LGPS.

The pension costs are assessed in accordance with the advice of independent qualified actuaries.

The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was 31 March 2012 and of the LGPS 31 March 2016.

Contributions amounting to £Nil were payable to the scheme at 31 August 2017 (2016: £Nil) and are included within creditors.

#### 27 PENSION AND SIMILAR OBLIGATIONS (cont'd)

Teachers' Pension Scheme Introduction

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pensions Regulations (2010) and, from 1 April 2014, by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for full-time teachers in academies and, from 1 January 2007, automatic for teachers in part-time employment following appointment or a change of contract, although they are able to opt out.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and members contribute on a 'pay as you go' basis – these contributions along with those made by employers are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

#### Valuation of the Teachers' Pensions Scheme

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury. The aim of the review is to specify the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2012 and in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 9 June 2014.

- employer contribution rates set at 16.48% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% employer administration charge (currently 16.4%)
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £191,500 million, and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £176,600 million giving a notional past service deficit of £14,900 million
- an employer cost cap of 10.9% of pensionable pay will be applied to future valuations
- the assumed real rate of return is 3.0% in excess of prices and 2% in excess of earnings. The rate of real earnings growth is assumed to be 2.75%. The assumed nominal rate of return is 5.06%

During the previous year the employer contribution rate was 14.1% the TPS valuation for 2012 determined an employer rate of 16.48% which was payable from September 2015. The next valuation of the TPS is currently underway based on April 2016 data, whereupon the employer contribution rate is expected to be reassessed and will be payable from 1 April 2019.

The employer costs paid to TPS in the period amounted to £294,591 (2016: £283,513).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the <u>Teachers' Pensions</u> website.

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is a multi-employer pension scheme. The trust has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The trust has set out above the information available on the scheme.

The LGPS is a funded defined benefit scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee administered funds. The total contributions made for the year ended 31 August 2017 was £394,016 (2016: £355,738) of which employer's contributions totalled £348,016 (2016: £307,738) and employees contributions totalled £46,000 (2016: £48,000). The agreed contributions for future years are 31.9% (2016: 32%) for employers and 5.5% to 7.5% (2016: 5.5% to 7.5%) for employees.

#### 27 PENSION AND SIMILAR OBLIGATIONS (cont'd)

#### **Local Government Pension Scheme**

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding local government pension liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013.

#### **Principal Actuarial Assumptions**

The major assumptions used by the actuary were:

	August	August
	2017	2016
	% per	% per
	annum	annum
Discount rate	2.5%	2.0%
Salary increases	2.7%	2.4%
Pension increase	2.4%	2.1%

Sensitivity analysis for the principal assumptions used to measure the scheme liabilities were as follows:

	At 31	At 31	At 31	At 31
	August	August	August	August
	2017	2017	2016	2016
	Approx %	<b>A</b> pprox	Approx %	<b>Approx</b>
		£'000		£'000
	Increase to		Increase to	
	<b>Employers</b>		<b>Employers</b>	
	Liability		Liability	
Discount rate increased by 0.5% per annum	11.0%	453	12.0%	497
Assumed salary increased by 0.5% per annum	2.0%	73	4.0%	149
Assumed pension increased by 0.5% per annum	9.0%	373	8.0%	325
The mortality assumptions used were as follows:				
•			2017	2016
Longevity at age 65 retiring today			years	years
- Men			22.4	22.5
- Women			24.6	24.6
Longevity at age 65 retiring in 20 years				
- Men			24.0	24.4
- Women			26.4	27.0

### 27 PENSION AND SIMILAR OBLIGATIONS (cont'd)

The academy trust's share of the assets in the scheme were:

·	Fair value	Fair value
	at 31	at 31
	August	August
	2017	2016
	£'000	£'000
Equity instruments	1,655	1,241
Debt instruments	437	383
Property	161	128
Cash/liquidity	46	73
Total market value of assets	2,299	1,825
Present value of scheme liabilities		
- Funded	(2,299)	(1,825)
- Unfunded	(1,945)	(2,443)
Total liabilities	(4,244)	(4,268)
Deficit in the scheme	(1,945)	(2,443)
The actual return on the scheme assets in the year was a surplus of £262,000).	£213,000 (2	016: surplus
Amounts recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities		
<del>-</del>	2017	2016
	£'000	£'000
Current service cost	299	238
Interest income	(39)	(53)
Interest cost	88	123
Total operating charge	348	308

Changes in deficit during the year	£'000 1,891 238
	238
	238
Movement in year:	
- Employer service cost (net of employee contributions) 299	
- Expected return on scheme assets (39)	(53)
- Interest cost	123
	(248)
- Actuarial losses (604)	492
	2,443
	2,110
Changes in the present value of defined benefit obligations were as follows:	
	2016
	£'000
·	3,208
Current service cost 299	238
Interest cost 88	123
Contributions by scheme participants 46	48
Benefits paid (66)	(50)
Actuarial losses(391)	701
Scheme liabilities at 31 August 2017 4,244	4,268
Changes in the fair value of academy's share of scheme assets:	
•	2016
£'000 £	£'000
Fair value of scheme assets at 1 September 2016 1,825 1	1,317
Expected return on scheme assets 39	53
Contributions by employer 242	248
Contributions by scheme participants 46	48
Benefits paid (66)	(50)
Actuarial losses 213	209
Fair value of scheme assets at 31 August 2017 2,299 1	1,825

The estimated value of employer contributions for the year ended 31 August 2018 is £252,000 (2017: £273,000).

#### **28 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS**

Owing to the nature of the academy trust's operations and the composition of the board of trustees being drawn from local public and private sector organisations, it is inevitable that transactions will take place with organisations in which a member of the board of trustees may have an interest. All transactions involving such organisations are conducted at arm's length and in accordance with the academy's financial regulations and normal procurement procedures. During the year ended 31 August 2017 there were no related party transactions.

#### 29 EVENTS AFTER THE END OF THE REPORTING PERIOD

There are no material adjusting or non adjusting events arising after the balance sheet date.